1a. If angle a measures $50^{\circ}$, what is the size of angle $b$ ?


Not to scale
2a. Oscar says:


Is Oscar correct? Explain why.

3a. Knowing that a measures $40^{\circ}$, identify whether these statements are true or false:

a. Angle c measures $80^{\circ}$.
b. Angles a and ctotal $80^{\circ}$.
c. Angle b measures $140^{\circ}$.


Not to scale

1b. If angle $b$ measures $70^{\circ}$, what is the size of angle c?


Not to scale

2b. Anna says:


Is Anna correct? Explain why.
$\qquad$ Not to scale
3 b . Knowing that b measures $120^{\circ}$, identify whether these statements are true or false:

a. Angles b and d total $240^{\circ}$.
b. Angle a measures $50^{\circ}$.
c. Angles c and d total $180^{\circ}$.

## Vertically Opposite Angles

## Vertically Opposite Angles

4a. If angle a measures $86^{\circ}$, what is the size of angle $b$ ?


Not to scale
5a. Sandy says:


Is Sandy correct? Explain why.


Not to scale
6a. Knowing that d measures $131^{\circ}$, identify whether these statements are true or false:

a. Angle c measures $49^{\circ}$.
b. Angles b and d total $180^{\circ}$.
c. Angles $a, b$ and $c$ total $229^{\circ}$.
d. Angles a and c total $100^{\circ}$.

4b. If angle c measures $47^{\circ}$, what is the size of angle d?


Not to scale
5b. Jack says:


Is Jack correct? Explain why.
$\qquad$ Not to scale
6b. Knowing that c measures $74^{\circ}$, identify whether these statements are true or false:

a. Angles a and c total $146^{\circ}$.
b. Angle b measures $106^{\circ}$.
C. Angles $b$ and $d$ total $212^{\circ}$.
d. Angles $a, b, c$ and d total $180^{\circ}$.

Not to scale

## Vertically Opposite Angles

## Vertically Opposite Angles

7a. If angle b measures $79^{\circ}$ and angle c measures $48^{\circ}$, what is the size of angle $d$ ?

Not to scale

7b. If angle a measures $81^{\circ}$ and angle b measures $84^{\circ}$, what is the size of angle c?


Not to scale

8a. Barney says:


Is Barney correct? Explain why.


> Not to scale

9a. Knowing that d measures $75^{\circ}$, identify whether these statements are true or false:

a. Angles c and d total $180^{\circ}$.
b. Angles $b$ and d total $150^{\circ}$.
c. Angles $a, b, c$ and $d$ total $340^{\circ}$.
d. Angle a measures $25^{\circ}$.

8b. Shona says:


Is Shona correct? Explain why.

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\sqrt[G D]{ } \quad \text { Not to scale }
$$

9b. Knowing that c measures $137^{\circ}$, identify whether these statements are true or false:

a. Angles b and d total $88^{\circ}$.
b. Angle a measures $47^{\circ}$.
c. Angles $a$ and $b$ total $90^{\circ}$.
d. Angles $b, c$ and $d$ total $220^{\circ}$.

## Reasoning and Problem Solving Vertically Opposite Angles

## Greater Depth

7 a. Angle $\mathrm{d}=53^{\circ}$.
8a. Barney is not correct because $87^{\circ}$ and $74^{\circ}$ total $161^{\circ}$. This means that angle c must measure $19^{\circ}$.
9a. $a=$ true; $b=$ true; $c=$ false, they total $270^{\circ}$ and $\mathrm{d}=$ false, it measures $15^{\circ}$.

4a. Angle b $=94^{\circ}$.
5a. Sandy is not correct as she has calculated the size of angle a and angle $c$ together. She needs to divide the answer by 2 to give her $57^{\circ}$.
6a. $a=$ true; $b=$ false, they total $262^{\circ}$; $c=$ true and $\mathrm{d}=$ false, they total $98^{\circ}$.

## Developing

1a. Angle $b=130^{\circ}$
2a. Oscar is not correct as angle $b$ is not vertically opposite. Angle b measures $100^{\circ}$.
3a. $a=$ false, it measures $40^{\circ} ; b=$ true and $c=$ true.

## Expected

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12-2
$$

## Reasoning and Problem Solving <br> Vertically Opposite Angles

## Developing

1b. Angle $\mathrm{c}=110^{\circ}$.
2b. Anna is not correct as angle a and c both total $140^{\circ}$. Angle c on its own measures $70^{\circ}$.
3b. $\mathrm{a}=$ true, $\mathrm{b}=$ false, it measures $60^{\circ}$ and $\mathrm{c}=$ true.

## Expected

4b. Angle d = $133^{\circ}$.
5 b . Jack is not correct as an angle of $90^{\circ}$ will mean that all 4 angles total of $358^{\circ}$ instead of $360^{\circ}$. Angle d must be $91^{\circ}$. 6b. $a=$ false, they total $148^{\circ} ; b=$ true; $c=$ true and $d=$ false, they total $360^{\circ}$.

## Greater Depth

7b. Angle c $=15^{\circ}$.
8b. Shona is not correct. Angles on a straight line equal $180^{\circ}$ so angle d must be $52^{\circ}$. Angle a must also be $52^{\circ} .52^{\circ}+90^{\circ}$ $=142^{\circ} .180^{\circ}-142^{\circ}=38^{\circ}$. Angle c is $38^{\circ}$. 9b. $a=$ false, they total $86^{\circ}$; $b=$ true; $c=$ true and d = false, they total $223^{\circ}$.



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