## Divide Decimals by Integers

1. James is trying to solve a puzzle in an escape room.

He has found several keys with different division calculations on each one.
He says,
I have worked out that I will need a combination of 3 different keys. When the sum of all 3 calculations are added together, a number with 2 decimal places between 40 and 50 will allow me to escape.

| Key 1 | Key 2 | Key 3 | Key 4 | Key 5 | Key 6 | Key 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $56.6 \div 5$ | $25.2 \div 4$ | $84.63 \div 3$ | $62.9 \div 5$ | $45.32 \div 2$ | $82.56 \div 8$ | $46.2 \div 6$ |

What could this number be? Investigate which combination of keys James could use in order to solve the puzzle. Explore different possible solutions.
2. Marvin the Magician has 3 magical hats that divide anything placed in them by the 1-digit number shown on the front.

He wants to find 2-digit numbers that, when placed in his hats in succession, create a final number that is between 0 and 5 with 2 decimal places.

He has already found one 2-digit number that works:


Explore other possible numbers that Marvin could put in his hats.
Investigate the outcomes if Marvin changed the order of his hats.
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What could this number be? Investigate which combination of keys James could use in order to solve the puzzle. Explore different possible solutions.
Various answers, for example: His number could be 47.23 if he chose Key 1, Key 3 and Key 7, as $11.32+28.21+7.7=47.23$.
2. Marvin the Magician has 3 magical hats that divide anything placed in them by the 1-digit number shown on the front.

He wants to find 2-digit numbers that, when placed in his hats in succession, create a final number that is between 0 and 5 with 2 decimal places.

He has already found one 2-digit number that works:


Explore other possible numbers that Marvin could put in his hats. Various answers, for example: 45; $45 \div 4=11.25 ; 11.25 \div 5=2.25 ; 2.25 \div 3=0.75$ Investigate the outcomes if Marvin changed the order of his hats. Various answers, for example: $51 ; 51 \div 5=10.2 ; 10.2 \div 4=2.55 ; 2.55 \div 3=0.85$. No matter which order the hats are in, the answer should always be the same.

